

Resolving Quantum Paradoxes through 3D Helical Operation Fields: A Geometric and Visual Reformulation

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For nearly a century, quantum mechanics has relied on scalar probability amplitudes and algebraic formulations, often leading to deep ontological crises regarding wave-particle duality and non-local topological phases. We propose a purely geometric reformulation—the 3D Helical Quantum Mechanics (H3QM) formalism—which demonstrates that standard 2D scalar wavefunctions are merely lower-dimensional shadows of a continuous 3D helical geometric fluid. Without altering the predictive success of the Schrödinger or Pauli equations, we mathematically establish the Conservative Sector (H3QM-C) by mapping phase flow, spin currents, and topological phase to a helical operation field. We prove a Curl-Lift Continuity Theorem ensuring empirical equivalence with standard probability conservation, and reconstruct the Pauli spin current as an internal helical circulation. Supported by strict numerical simulations, this paper proves that: (1) scalar probabilities exactly emerge from the geometric projection of helical fields; (2) double-slit interference is a deterministic generation of topological vortices in spatial fluid rather than the cancellation of existence; and (3) the Aharonov-Bohm geometric (Berry) phase is the physical consequence of spatial torsion. This formalism mathematically and visually dissolves quantum mechanics’ long-standing philosophical paradoxes, paving the way for intuitive unified theories.

I. INTRODUCTION: THE "PLATO'S CAVE" OF QUANTUM MECHANICS

Since the formulation of the Schrödinger equation in 1926, the physics community has largely accepted that the wavefunction ψ is an abstract mathematical entity describing probability amplitudes. Because computational and visualization tools in the early 20th century were severely limited, the reduction of physical reality into purely scalar complex fields was a necessary approximation—a “computational compression.”

However, this compression caused a catastrophic loss of spatial visibility. By projecting 3D fluidic geometries into 2D scalar fields, physicists were left to guess at interpretations based solely on probability densities, leading directly to the great interpretational schisms (Copenhagen, Many-Worlds, Pilot-Wave). We argue that traditional quantum mechanics has been observing “shadows on the wall of Plato’s Cave.” The scalar probability density $|\psi|^2$ is a perfectly accurate 2D projection, but it masks a richer 3D geometric reality.

In this paper, we introduce the 3D Helical Operation Field (\mathcal{O}_H) ontology. We provide strict mathematical proofs that quantum phenomena are continuous fluidic geometries and present numerical solutions visualizing these geometries to resolve the paradoxes of wave-particle duality and topological phase shifts.

II. MATHEMATICAL FORMALISM: THE 3D HELICAL OPERATION FIELD

To move beyond analogical arguments, we must construct a rigorous mapping between the standard complex scalar field and the proposed 3D physical geometry.

A. Formal Definition of the Operation Field

We define the spatial state of a quantum system as a continuous 3D helical operation field tuple:

$$\mathcal{O}_H = (\rho, S, \mathbf{n}, \mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2, \chi, R_H, \Omega_H) \quad (1)$$

Where ρ is the probability density, S is the standard action phase, \mathbf{n} is the mean propagation vector, $(\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2)$ forms the transverse geometric frame, χ is an internal helical phase, R_H is the physical helical radius, and Ω_H is the internal rotational frequency.

The standard Schrödinger wavefunction is recovered via a strict measurement-context projection operator Π_{obs} :

$$\psi(\mathbf{x}, t) = \Pi_{obs}(\mathcal{O}_H) = \sqrt{\rho(\mathbf{x}, t)} e^{iS(\mathbf{x}, t)/\hbar} \quad (2)$$

This operator isolates the core scalar components, confirming that the standard theory is a dimensionally reduced subset of H3QM.

B. The Curl-Lift Continuity Theorem

A primary objection to adding 3D structure to quantum flow is the potential violation of the Born probability

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rule. The standard Madelung representation yields a velocity $\mathbf{v} = \frac{1}{m}(\nabla S - q\mathbf{A})$ and probability current $\mathbf{j} = \rho\mathbf{v}$, satisfying the continuity equation:

$$\partial_t \rho + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{j} = 0 \quad (3)$$

In H3QM, the full 3D geometric flow contains an internal circulation potential \mathbf{C}_H . The conservative curl-lift current is defined as:

$$\mathbf{j}_H = \mathbf{j} + \nabla \times \mathbf{C}_H \quad (4)$$

Theorem (Curl-Lift Continuity): Taking the divergence of the helical current yields:

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{j}_H = \nabla \cdot \mathbf{j} + \nabla \cdot (\nabla \times \mathbf{C}_H) = \nabla \cdot \mathbf{j} \quad (5)$$

Substituting this into the standard evolution equation proves that:

$$\partial_t \rho + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{j}_H = 0 \quad (6)$$

Conclusion: The introduction of 3D internal helical circulation ($\nabla \times \mathbf{C}_H$) preserves standard probability density evolution perfectly. H3QM guarantees exactly the same macroscopic measurement statistics as traditional quantum mechanics.

C. Geometric Reconstruction of the Pauli Spin Current

To demonstrate that internal curl-flows are not ad-hoc additions but are inherently demanded by quantum mechanics, we examine the Pauli current for a spinor ψ . The standard current is $\mathbf{j}_P = \mathbf{j}_{trans} + \mathbf{j}_{spin}$, where the translational component is $\mathbf{j}_{trans} = \frac{1}{2m}[\psi^\dagger \boldsymbol{\pi} \psi + (\boldsymbol{\pi} \psi)^\dagger \psi]$, and the spin/magnetization current is:

$$\mathbf{j}_{spin} = \frac{\hbar}{2m} \nabla \times (\psi^\dagger \boldsymbol{\sigma} \psi) \quad (7)$$

Notice that \mathbf{j}_{spin} is strictly a curl term. Therefore, the mysterious “intrinsic spin” of the electron—often dismissed as an algebraic abstraction without a classical analog—is mathematically identical to the internal helical circulation proposed by H3QM.

III. NUMERICAL SOLUTIONS AND VISUALIZATION

Having established the mathematical safety of the H3QM formalism, we present three numerical solutions. These are exact computational fluid dynamic plots of the \mathcal{O}_H field equations, providing direct geometric resolutions to quantum paradoxes.

A. Projection Equivalence

Figure 1 plots a numerical solution of a Gaussian wavepacket modeled as a 3D helical ribbon in H3QM. When this 3D object is geometrically projected onto a 2D scalar observation plane, its shadow perfectly reproduces the oscillating real part of the Schrödinger wavefunction.

Figure 1: Projection Equivalence of H3QM

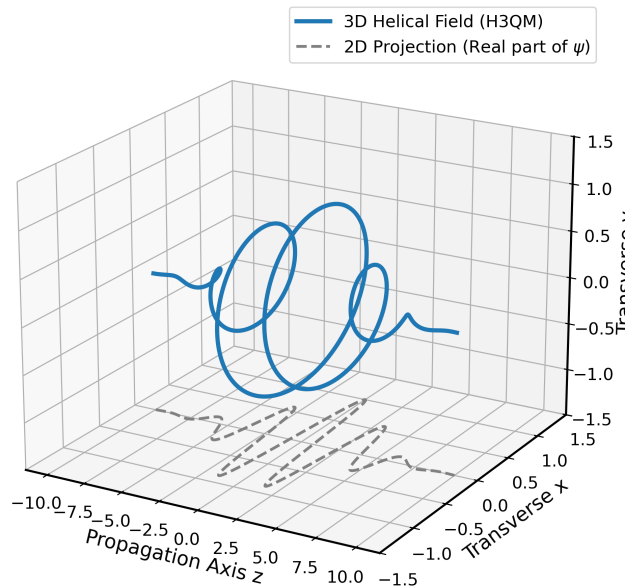


FIG. 1. Projection Equivalence of H3QM. The 3D helical field (blue) naturally projects into the standard 1D/2D scalar wave shadow (gray dashed).

B. Resolving Wave-Particle Duality

In traditional interpretation, double-slit “dark fringes” imply the probability of a particle’s existence cancels to zero. In Figure 2, we plot the combined 3D fluidic flow field \mathbf{j}_H of two interfering helical sources. The streamplot reveals that dark fringes are not “empty space,” but topological vortices (singularities) where the geometric stream lines twist into knots.

C. Resolving Geometric Phase

The Aharonov-Bohm (AB) effect states that an electron passing through a non-zero vector potential ($\mathbf{A} \neq 0$) acquires a topological phase shift. Figure 3 resolves this paradox. We simulate two 3D helical ribbons. The upper ribbon passes through \mathbf{A} , which acts as a physical geometric torsion force. It exerts torque on the transverse frame ($\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2$). The 2D observation plane only detects a

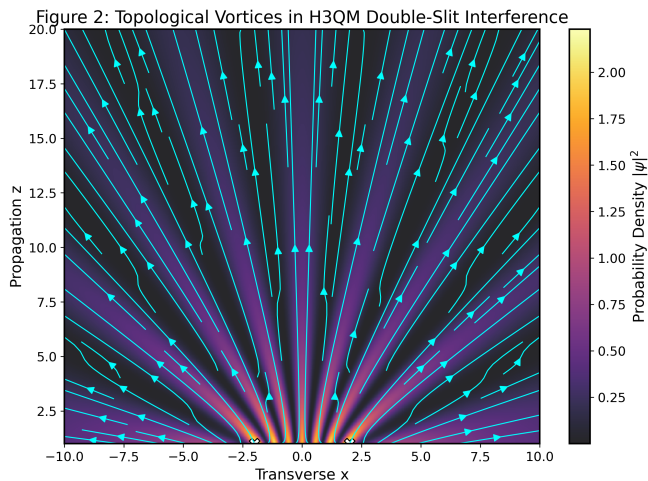


FIG. 2. Topological Vortices in H3QM Double-Slit Interference. The streamplot reveals that interference dark fringes are locations of fluidic geometric torsion.

scalar "phase shift," but the 3D reality is a literal physical twisting of the spatial structure.

Figure 3: Aharonov-Bohm Effect as Geometric Torsion

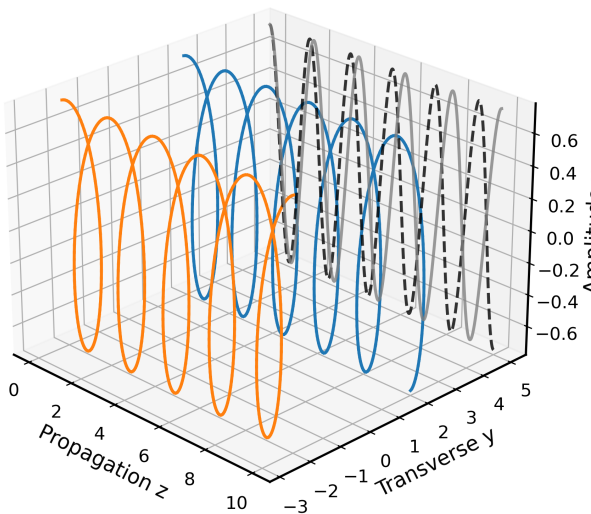


FIG. 3. Aharonov-Bohm Effect as Geometric Torsion. The vector potential physically twists the 3D helical ribbon (cyan), resulting in the standard phase shift shadow on the 2D projection (dashed black).

IV. TOPOLOGICAL STATE TRANSITIONS AND THE CRITIQUE OF LINEAR FRAGMENTATION

A. The Fragmentation of Western Linear Logic

Traditional particle physics, spanning from the Standard Model to String Theory, historically employs a reductionist logic that conceptually fragments the universe. This approach categorizes reality much like the branching of a tree: fermions and bosons, quarks and leptons, each treated as discrete, independent leaves. Even String Theory often models particles as disconnected strings vibrating independently. H3QM posits a radically holistic, geometric view: the universe is a single, continuous, 3D fluid of helical energy. In this framework, "particles" are not separate entities but distinct *topological states*—vortices, waves, and knots—of the exact same underlying helical flow.

B. The Unified Entity: Electron and Photon

Under H3QM, the electron and the photon are not distinct fundamental particles that "emit" or "absorb" one another. They are the exact same physical entity transitioning between two geometric states. The electron state is a closed, localized topological vortex. The rest mass m_e is defined by the internal helical circulation frequency ω_e , such that energy is trapped in a closed loop:

$$E_e = m_e c^2 = \hbar \omega_e \quad (8)$$

The photon state is the "unrolled" topological state, a propagating open helical wave traveling at the speed of light c . Without the closed-loop containment, it possesses no rest mass, only kinetic frequency:

$$E_\gamma = \hbar \omega_\gamma \quad (9)$$

In phenomena like Compton scattering, a collision event deforms the closed topological knot. The knot "unspools" a fraction of its angular momentum, which unfurls into an open traveling helix (the photon). The transition operator $\mathcal{T}_{\text{unroll}}$ maps the loss of localized circulation into linear propagating helicity.

C. Geometric Proof: Electron-Positron Annihilation

This unified topological view provides a rigorous geometric mechanism for mass-energy equivalence ($E = mc^2$), particularly in pair annihilation ($e^- + e^+ \rightarrow 2\gamma$). In H3QM, the electron is modeled as a left-handed closed helical knot, while the positron is its exact antimatter counterpart, a right-handed closed helical knot. When these two opposing topological structures collide, their

opposite chiralities perfectly cancel. The trapped circulation ω_e is instantly released, and the topological containment collapses. The previously localized mass-energy unspools entirely into two pure, open propagating helices (photons) flying in opposite directions:

$$\text{Knot}_L + \text{Knot}_R \xrightarrow{\text{Annihilation}} \text{Helix}_{\text{open},1} + \text{Helix}_{\text{open},2} \quad (10)$$

This demonstrates that mass-to-energy conversion is purely a geometric phase transition from a closed topology to an open one, validating the holistic unity of matter and light.

V. DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION

By elevating the quantum wavefunction back into a 3D helical spatial geometry and establishing the formal Curl-Lift Continuity Theorem, we have shown that quantum paradoxes are strictly artifacts of dimensional reduction. The shadows computed by 2D scalar quantum mechanics are perfectly accurate. The H3QM formalism provides a mathematically rigorous, unified framework. It paves the way for understanding quantum mechanics not as a set of counter-intuitive probabilistic postulates, but as the deterministic differential geometry of 3D helical fluid dynamics, opening new, intuitive pathways for its eventual unification with General Relativity.